## MSC BRIEFING

5 March 1957

## THAILAND

- I. First That elections in five years proved to be heady experience in democracy for Bangkok public. When vote-rigging-for which pelice director general Phao was presumably responsible-became too blatant, crowds rioted and government declared "state of emergency" ? March.
  - A. Although Bangkok's 9 assembly seats hotly contested, 7 gov't candidates were declared victors.
  - B. Voting marked by stuffed ballot boxes, fraudulent tabulation: in one 3,000-strong precinct, 8,000 votes counted.
- II. Major importance of affair is chance it gives Army Chief Sarit to dispose of his strongest rival, Phao.
  - Sarit--given command of police for duration of emergency-appears emerging from crisis as "hero;" he reported pressing
    for Phao's ouster as scapegoat.
  - . Sarit frankly told student demonstrators that elections were dishonest; jovially said he wished he could join protest but feared possibility of arrest as subversive if he did.
  - Theo now appears under heavy cloud: reportedly stripped of authority and turning to bettle for consolation.
- III. Meither Thai boss, Premier Phibun, nor pro-West orientation of Thailand likely to suffer.
  - A. Subversion, Commie influence in demonstrations negligible.
  - B. Premier Phibun, in past, however, has sought maintain balance power between Sarit and Phao as matter of personal expediency: restoration of such balance may prove difficult now.

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